

# Boston Public Schools



## Roadmap for Quality Instruction for Multilingual Learning

Dr. Silvia Romero Johnson- Asst. Superintendent of OEL

---

Annette Gregg and  
Melanie Puckham- WestEd Consultants

## OEL VISION

*Our vision is to provide a culturally and linguistically responsive education with the supports needed to ensure equitable access to opportunities that promote language acquisition, bilingualism, biliteracy and lifelong learning.*

# Agenda

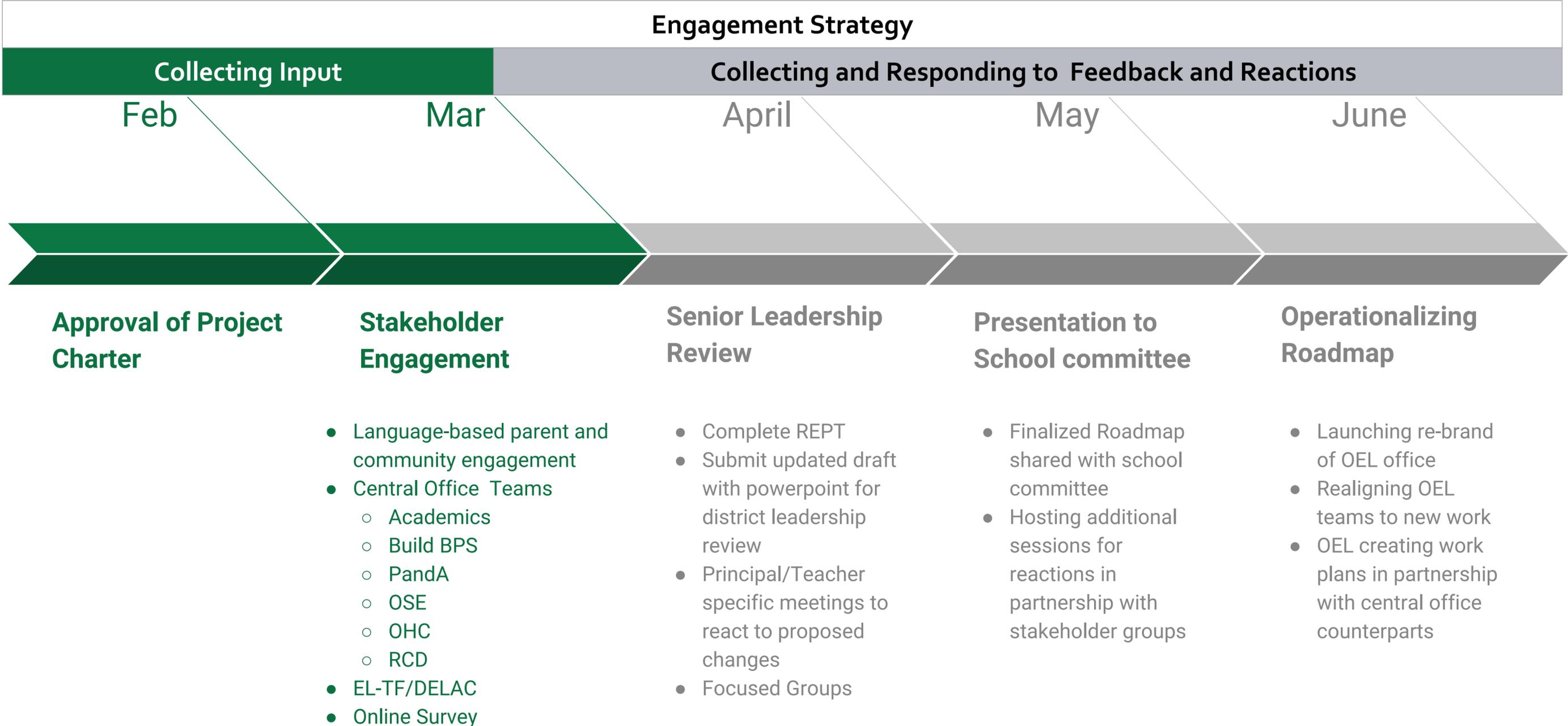
1. Welcome and Introductions
2. Overview of the *DRAFT Roadmap for Quality Instruction for Multilingual Learning*
3. Small Group Discussions
4. Reactions and Feedback

# NORMS

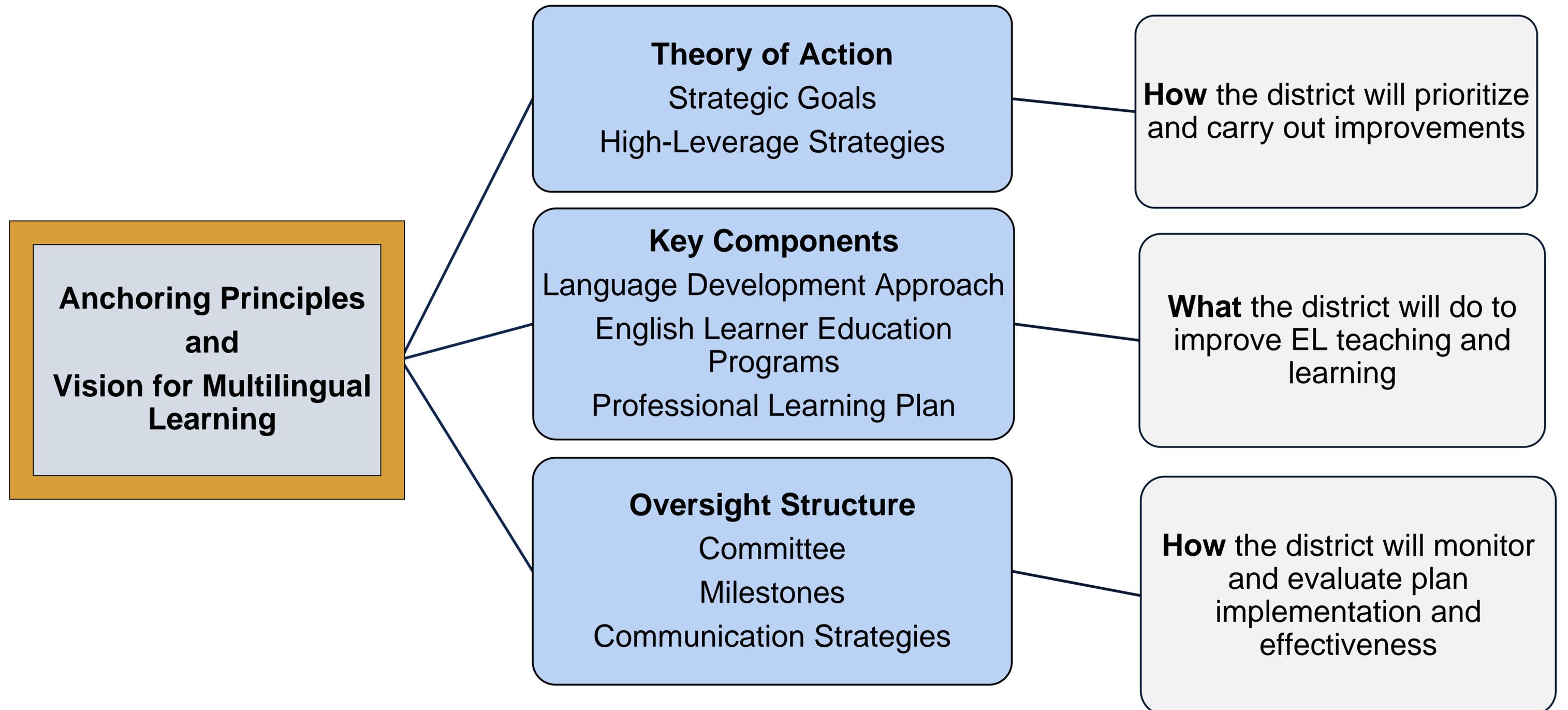
- Be present and engaged
- Be open to thinking differently
- Lean into discomfort
- This is an iterative process to collect input and feedback. Expect changes.
- Expect that not everyone will see/agree as you do
- Stay engaged.



# Overview of Re-imagine OEL and Roadmap Development Timeline : 2021



# Roadmap for Quality Education for Multilingual Learning



# Anchoring Principles

Multilingualism is a key lever to becoming anti-racist

Students' cultures and language are powerful assets

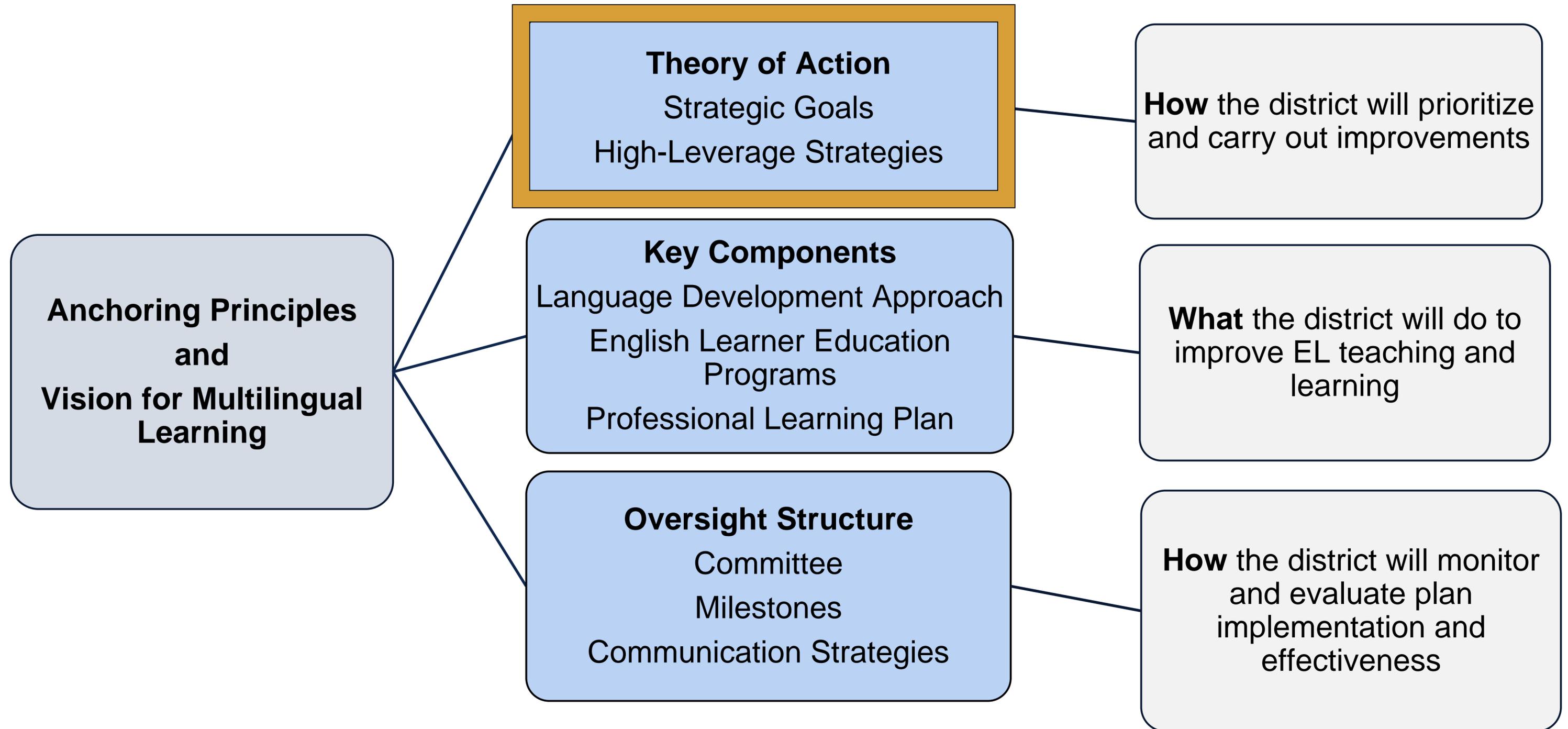
English Learners are not a monolithic group

All teachers are teachers of language

“Reciprocal Accountability” is necessary

Stakeholder support is essential

# Roadmap for Quality Education for Multilingual Learning



## Developing the Theory of Action

The Office of English Learners staff engaged in a collaborative analysis of current practices and policies in order to draw out areas of need, as well as potential strategic actions that could accelerate improvements in BPS.

The protocol was designed to have leaders across the district evaluate the status of BPS's practices and policies in alignment to seven essential elements of a high-quality systemic plan, anchored in research. Findings were used to develop a Theory of Action that will drive BPS's *Roadmap for Quality Instruction for Multilingual Learning*.

# DRAFT Theory of Action

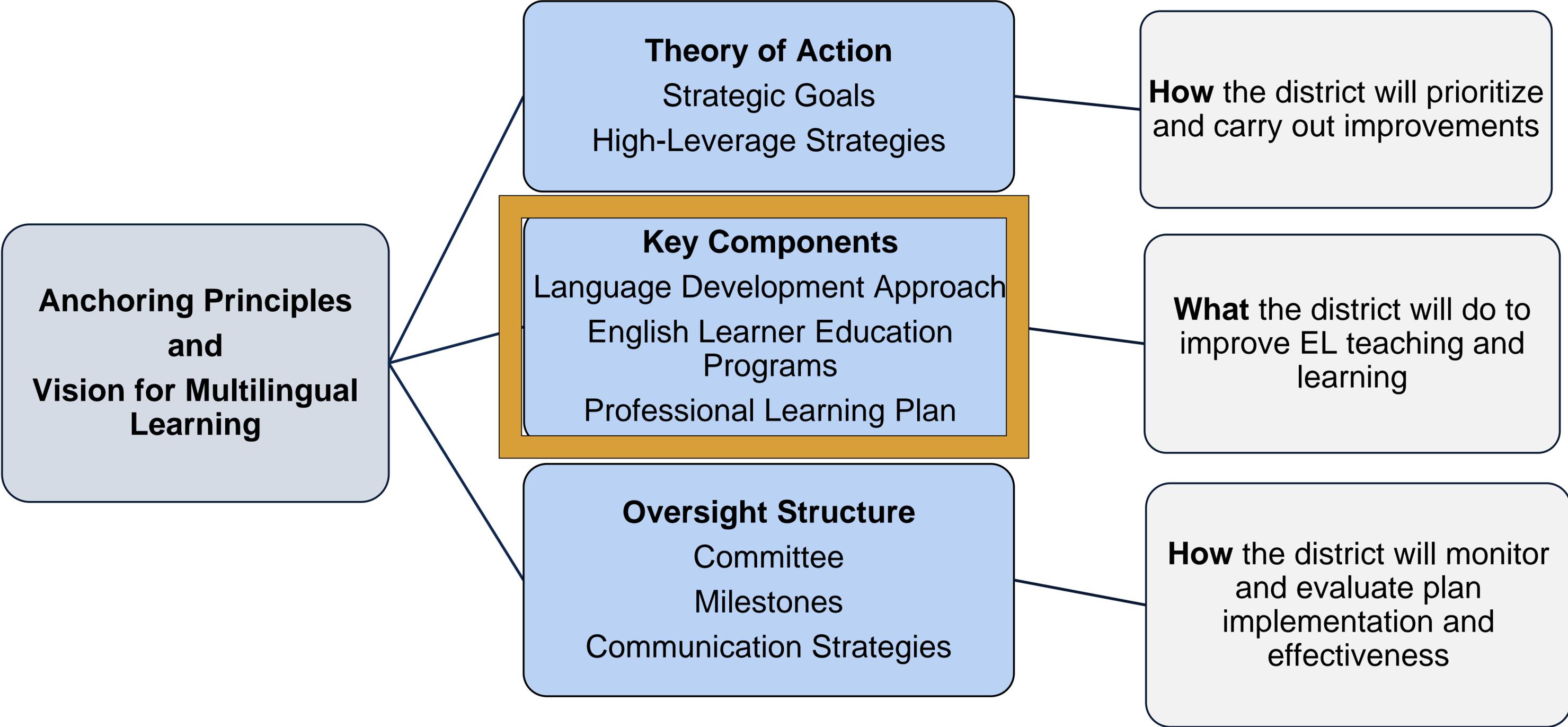
## If we...

- ❑ **Improve the quality of instruction for all English Learners**
- ❑ **Enhance English Language Education Program offerings and invest in staffing**
- ❑ **Provide ongoing professional learning for all educators and leaders to build their capacity to serve English Learners**
- ❑ **Create strong partnerships with families and caregivers**
- ❑ **Focus on culturally and linguistically sustaining practices**
- ❑ **Enhance data and assessment use**

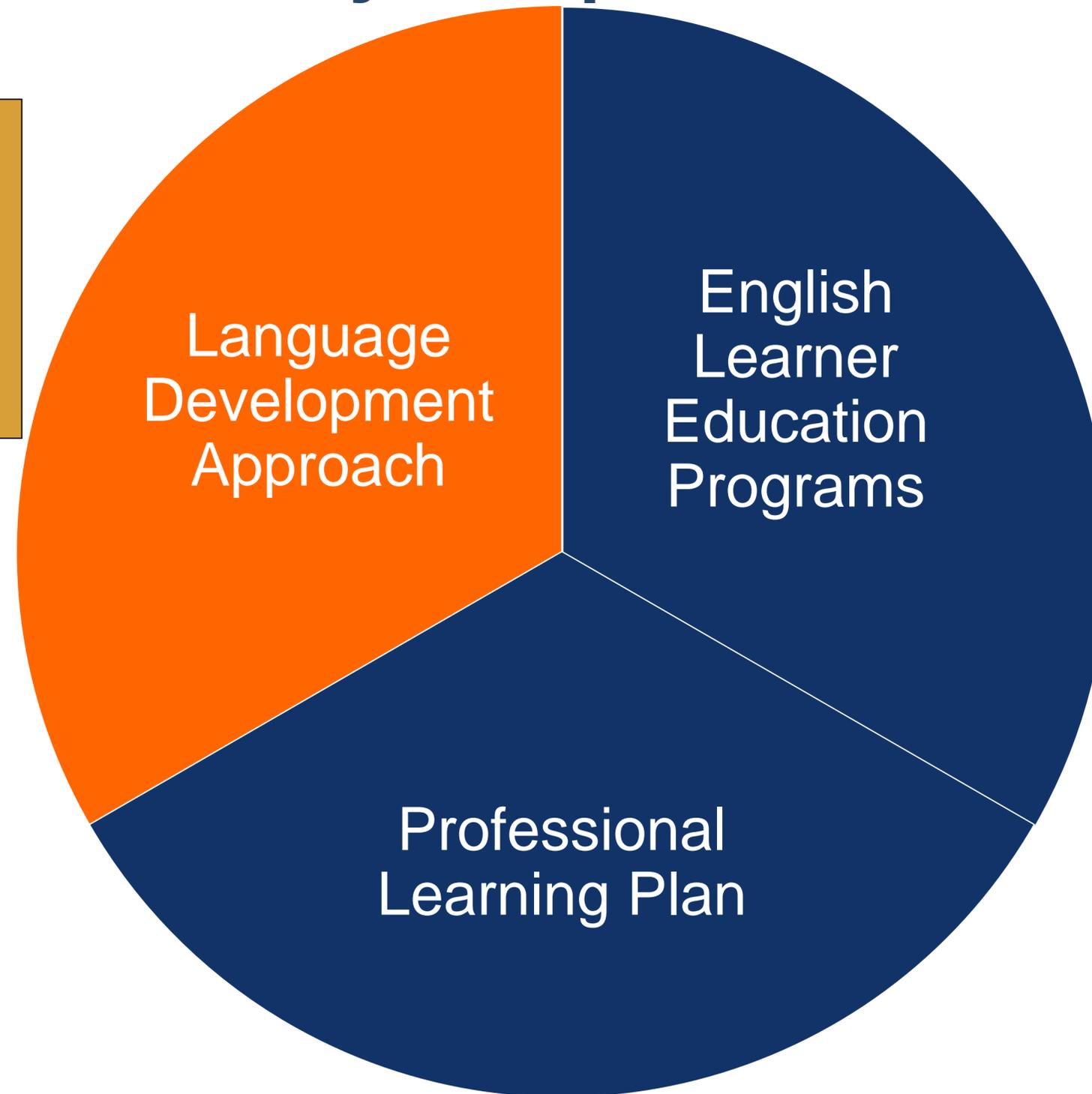
## Then we will...

1. Expand the number of ELE programs and increase the number of students participating in ELE (with home language support) and multilingual learning programs
2. Increase the number of English Learners who meet state proficiency requirements, including ELSWD
3. Increase the reclassification and graduation rates of English Learners and ELSWD
4. Decrease the number of LTELS
5. Increase the number of students who graduate with the Seal of Biliteracy
6. Strengthen relationships with families and caregivers
7. Build all educators' capacity to be anti-racist, culturally competent, and teachers of English Learners
8. Increase shared accountability for English Learner success across central office and school sites

# Roadmap for Quality Education for Multilingual Learning



# Key Components



The articulation of how you will develop language, literacy, and learning in all classrooms

The instructional programs offered to support English Learners

How all educators will be supported to shift practice

# Why a Language Development Approach?

It makes explicit the ways in which learning for English Learners will be designed and enacted throughout the organization.

It connects the language, (bi) literacy and learning practices in all subjects and all instructional models that are critical to effective instruction and student learning.

It will help you design and provide English/Multilingual Learners more powerful learning experiences.

It will help you communicate how you expect practitioners to design and enact language, (bi) literacy and learning practices in all subject matters for diverse English/Multilingual Learners.

It will state how you will develop language, literacy and learning in all content areas, and how you will address English/Multilingual Learners' needs as they progress.

How language development is conceptualized influences how learning experiences are designed and enacted.

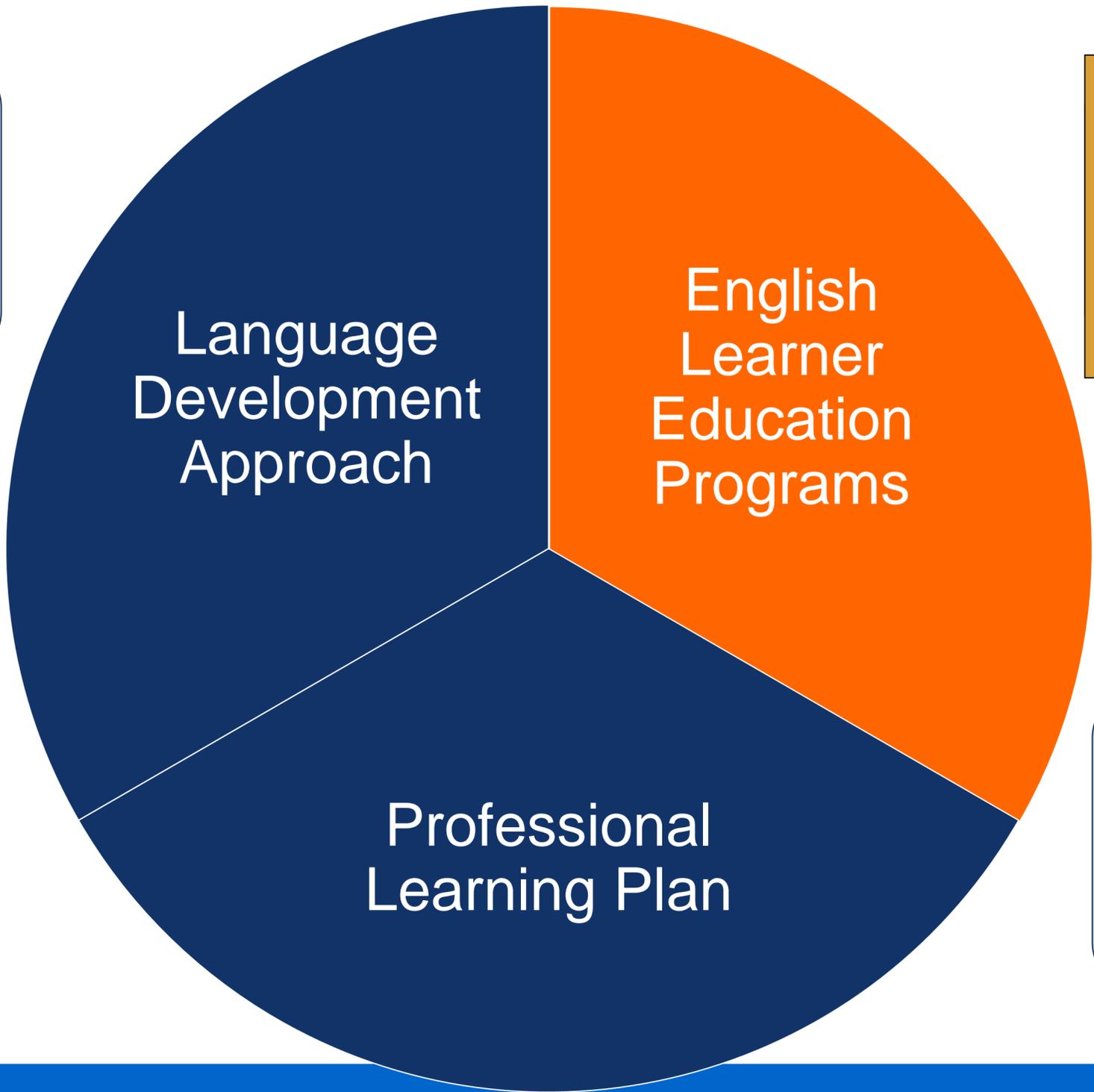
# Language Development Approach



**Highlighted** components are two (2) core instructional shifts for BPS that will impact all English Learners

# Key Components

The articulation of how you will develop language, literacy, and learning in all classrooms



The instructional programs offered to support English Learners

How all educators will be supported to shift practice

## Where we are



ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE  
*for ELs in General Education and EL Students with Disabilities*



ESL EMBEDDED in ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS



SHELTERED ENGLISH IMMERSION



HIGH INTENSITY LITERACY TRAINING for STUDENTS WITH LIMITED OR INTERRUPTED FORMAL EDUCATION



SHELTERED ENGLISH IMMERSION



DUAL LANGUAGE TWO-WAY IMMERSION

- Building coherence across BPS for English Language Development

### Increasing support for at risk English Learners

- Strengthening the Newcomer Academy approach
- Strategically supporting Long-term English Learners

### Expanding multilingual opportunities by:

- **Transition SEI Language Specific through TBE 2.0**
- Increasing the number of DL programs
- Introducing DL programs in new languages
- Expanding existing programs through Middle and High School

## Where we are going



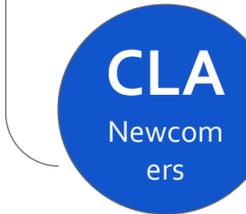
Content and Language Achievement Model (All ELs)



HIGH INTENSITY LITERACY TRAINING for STUDENTS WITH LIMITED OR INTERRUPTED FORMAL EDUCATION



Accelerating Academic Language and Literacy for Long Term English Learners



Accelerating Academic Language and Literacy through Newcomers Academy



DUAL LANGUAGE TWO-WAY IMMERSION

BPS offers 6 instructional models wherein English Learners can receive their language and content instruction.

- the 6 would collapse to 4
- 2 addition models would be added for LTEL and Newcomer students

OEL continues to advocate and monitor

- Which schools houses these programs
- How students are assigned to these programs
- How families understand the benefits of these programs

## Moving from Current ELE to New ELE Options

Category	Considerations	Policy Impact
<b>Internal Systems Change</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Student coding</li> <li>● Program and projection guidance</li> <li>● Weighted Student Formula</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Registration and Assignment</li> <li>● EL Overlay</li> </ul>
<b>Professional Learning</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Current district priorities that need to integrate work</li> <li>● Onboarding of new and current staff and school leadership</li> <li>● Managing for staff turnover and learning loss</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● School based PD time</li> <li>● Data Inquiry Cycles</li> <li>● Coaching Methodology</li> <li>● Student Monitoring</li> </ul>
<b>Materials/Resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Time to identify and purchase appropriate CLSP materials for instructional shift</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● New curriculum adoption</li> <li>● Developing cross-maps to align</li> </ul>
<b>Staffing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Increasing Bilingual staff in line with programmatic change timeline</li> <li>● School based cohort adoption of instructional shifts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Collective Bargaining Agreements</li> <li>● Redefining EL related job responsibilities</li> </ul>

## Content and Language Achievement Model

- Base program for all students in all classrooms
- Enhances grade-level, standards-based instruction with scaffolds (Tier I)
  - Provides home language support
- Supports English Language Development through Content Instruction and ELD in ESL

Heritage  
Language and  
Ethnic Studies  
*in Secondary  
and  
Elementary*

### Increasing Home Language and Multilingual Pathways

Expanding Heritage  
Language, Ethnic  
Studies, and World  
Language Models K-12

### Dual Language Model

Two-way  
Immersion

- Whole school  
model
- Strand model

### Newcomer Academy Model

for students  
with less than 2  
years of U.S.  
schooling

### High Intensity Literacy Teaching (HILT) Model

for Students  
with Limited or  
Interrupted  
Education  
(SLIFE)

### Accelerating Academic Language & Literacy Model

for Long-term  
English  
Learners

SEI->TBE

World  
Languages  
*in Secondary  
and  
Elementary*

*Dually Identified Students*

# 5-year Timeline for Shifting to New ELE Program Models

ELE Program Shifts	Year 1 (2021-2022)	Year 2 (2022-2023)	Year 3 (2023-2024)	Year 4 (2024-2025)	Year 5 (2025-2026)
<b>SEI Language Specific -&gt; Transitional Bilingual Education</b>	Phase I: Awareness building, school-level transition planning, and professional learning	Phase II: All SEI Language Specific Programs transition to Transitional Bilingual Education Programs*		SEI Language Specific phased out	
<b>Dual Language Two-Way Immersion Expansion</b>	Phase I: Awareness building, school-level transition planning, and professional learning	Phase III: Expand Dual Language programs for all multilingual students			
	Phase II: Begin DL Programs for Haitian Creole, Vietnamese, and Spanish at select sites				
<b>Content and Language Achievement (CLA) Model (base program)</b>	Phase I: Awareness building, enrollment/coding systems shifts, and professional learning	Phase II: Fully transition all ESL in General Education, SEI Multilingual, and ESL Embedded in ELA programs to the Content and Language Achievement Model			
<b>CLA + Accelerating Academic Language Literacy for LTELs</b>	Phase I: Awareness building, staffing identification, and professional learning	Phase II: Implement the CLA + Accelerating Academic Language and Literacy Model for LTELs			
<b>CLA + Newcomer Academy</b>	Phase I: Awareness building, staffing identification, and professional learning	Phase II: Implement the CLA + Newcomer Academy Model			
<b>CLA + HILT for SLIFE</b>	Phase I: Awareness building, staffing identification, and professional learning	Phase II: Implement the CLA + Newcomer Academy Model			
<b>Heritage Language, World Language, and Ethnic Studies</b>	Phase I Elementary: Awareness building, staffing identification, and professional learning	Phase II Elementary: Expand Heritage Language, Ethnic Studies and World Language Models K-5			
	Secondary: Expand Heritage Language, Ethnic Studies and World Language Models 6-12				

## SELECTION CRITERIA FOR TRANSITIONING INTO NEW MODEL

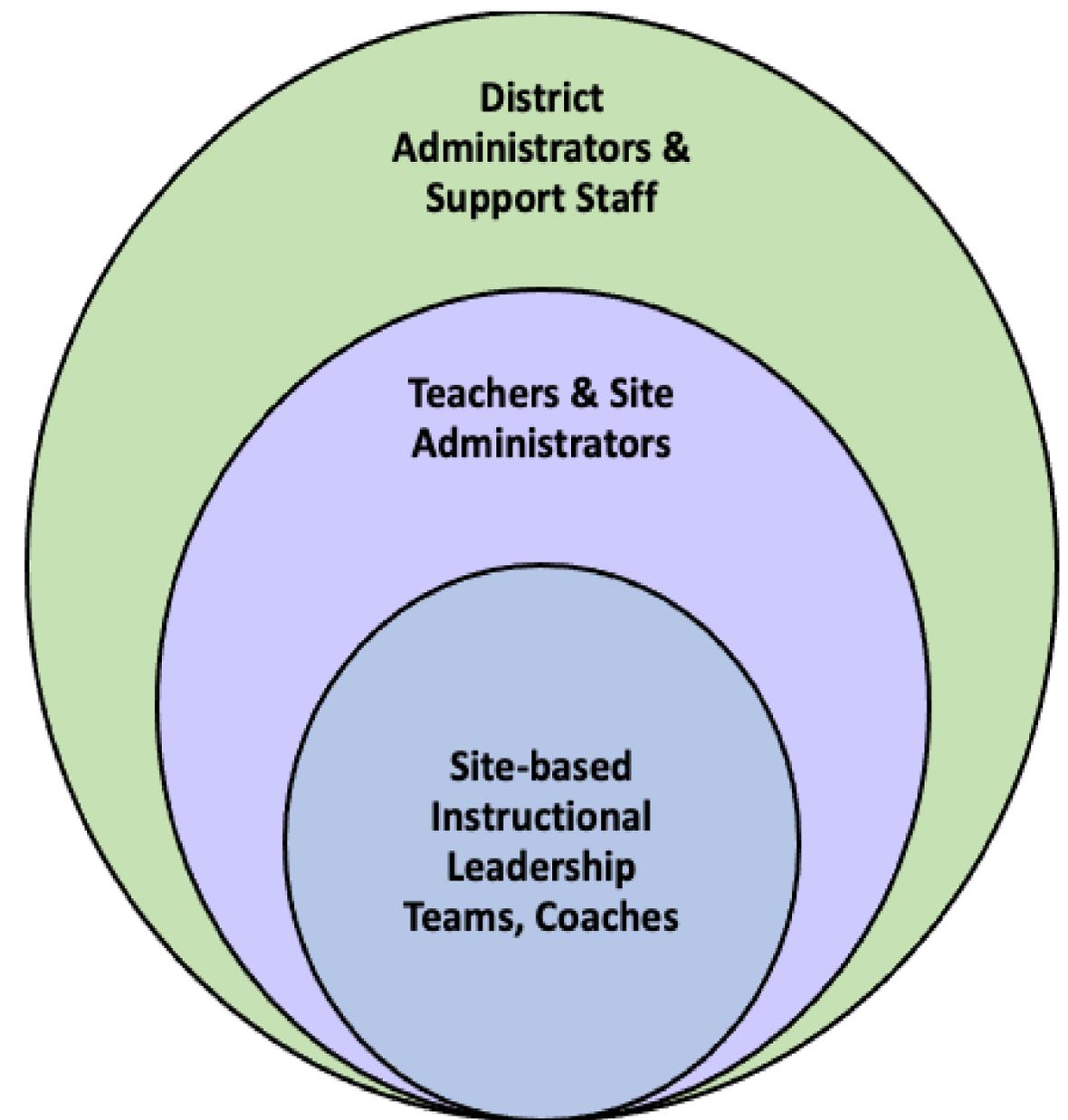
	Content and Language Achievement Model	Transitional Bilingual Education 2.0
Type of school	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Offers ESL in General Education or SEI Multilingual</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Offers formal SEI language specific program</li> </ul>
School Leadership	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Completion of CLA certificate program</li> <li>Committed to success of program</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Completion of CLA certificate program</li> <li>Committed to success of program</li> </ul>
Staffing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All instructional staff need to have SEI Endorsement or ESL license, and increase bilingual staff hiring over time</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hiring of bilingual/biliterate staff a requirement for impacted grades</li> </ul>
Student Demographic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>open to all language groups</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>clustering of a specific language group</li> </ul>

Professional learning must be comprehensive and collective in order to lead to impact. A core set of five features of high-quality professional learning include:

1. a content focus
2. active learning
3. coherence
4. sufficient duration
5. collective participation

Desimone (2009)

## Professional Learning Plan





# Small Group

- **What components of the plan do you feel strongly in support of?**
- **What needs further clarification?**
- **What comments and/or questions do you have to enhance the draft plan, and further support English Learners and Multilingual Learners in BPS?**

---

# About WestEd



---

WestEd is a nonprofit research, development, and service agency that works with education and other communities to promote excellence, achieve equity, and improve learning for children, youth, and adults.